

GINASUL 46N

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SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

1.1 GHS Product identifier:

GINASUL 46N
Sodium C14-16 Olefin Sulfonate Needles, ~46% Active Grade (46N)
CAS: 68439-57-6

Other means of identification:

Not relevant

1.2 Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use:

Relevant uses: Anionic surfactant used as a detergent-active base in dishwash bar/cake, detergent powder, liquid dishwash/handwash and industrial & institutional cleaning formulations; also used in emulsion polymerisation and cosmetic/personal-care cleansing formulations. For industrial user only.
Uses advised against: All uses not specified in this section or in section 7.3.

1.3 Supplier's details:

SURAJ CHEMICALS
No 92, Govindappa Naicken Street, Shiva Complex, Chennai – 600001, Tamil Nadu, India
Tel: +91 - 7092722822, +91 - 9840284032 / +91 - 44 - 25393652, 42130281
Email: sales@surajchemicals.com | Website: www.surajchemicals.com
GST No: 33ACEPV8190L1ZZ

1.4 Emergency phone number:

Emergency Contact No: +91 - 7092722822, +91 - 9840284032

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture:

GHS:
Classification of this product has been carried out in accordance with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS), based on the well-established, publicly documented hazard profile of Sodium C14-16 Olefin Sulfonate (CAS 68439-57-6):

Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2, H315
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1, H318

2.2 GHS label elements, including precautionary statements:

GHS: Danger

Hazard statements:

Skin Irrit. 2: H315 – Causes skin irritation.
Eye Dam. 1: H318 – Causes serious eye damage.

Precautionary statements:

P264: Wash skin/hands thoroughly after handling.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P302+P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P305+P351+P338+P310: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P332+P313: If skin irritation occurs, get medical advice/attention.
P362: Take off contaminated clothing, wash before reuse.
P501: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulations on industrial waste.

2.3 Other hazards which do not result in classification:

Not relevant

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances:

Chemical description: Sodium C14-16 Olefin Sulfonate (Alpha Olefin Sulphonate), solid (needles/flakes) – White to off-white needles/flakes
In accordance with Annex 4.3.3 of the GHS, the product typically contains:

Identification	Chemical Name / Classification	Concentration
CAS: 68439-57-6	Sodium C14-16 Olefin Sulfonate — Skin Irrit. 2: H315; Eye Dam. 1: H318 – Danger	Min 46 – 50
CAS: 7732-18-5	Water – Not classified	Balance
CAS: 7757-82-6	Sodium sulphate – Not classified	Max 2.0%
CAS: 1120-36-1	Unsulphonated olefin/di-olefin residue (NDOM) – Not classified	Max 4.0%
CAS: 7647-14-5	Sodium chloride – Not classified	Max 2.0%

~46% w/w (nominal; exact grade specification available on request). To obtain more information on the hazards of the substances, consult sections 11, 12 and 16.

3.2 Mixtures:

See composition table above – this product is an anionic-surfactant-based mixture; the exact batch/grade formulation is proprietary to the manufacturer and is available on request.

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of necessary first-aid measures:

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Self-protection of the first aider is advised.

By inhalation:

Provide fresh air. Seek medical attention in all cases of doubt or when symptoms persist.

By skin contact:

Wash immediately with plenty of water and soap.

By eye contact:
Flush immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, holding eyelids apart. Seek immediate medical attention.

By ingestion/aspiration:
Rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious). Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.

4.2 Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed:
Inhalation: dust or mist can cause irritation of the nose, throat and respiratory tract. Skin contact: irritation, redness; damage depends on length of contact. Eye contact: can result in serious eye damage – redness, watering, pain, possible corneal injury. Ingestion: irritation to mouth, throat and stomach.

4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary:
Symptomatic treatment as required.

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Suitable extinguishing media:
Suitable: Water spray, foam, dry chemical powder, carbon dioxide (CO₂). Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the surroundings.
Unsuitable: None known

5.2 Specific hazards arising from the chemical:
Not classified as flammable. No hazardous combustion products expected under normal fire conditions; may generate oxides of carbon and sulfur on combustion.

5.3 Special protective actions for fire-fighters:
Do not allow firefighting water to enter drains or water courses. Fight fire with normal precautions from a reasonable distance. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing.

Additional provisions:
Fire water contaminated with this material must be contained and prevented from being discharged to any waterway, sewer or drain.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:
For non-emergency personnel:
Wear suitable protective equipment to prevent contamination of skin, eyes and personal clothing. Avoid generating and inhaling dust.

For emergency responders:
Wear protective equipment described in Section 8. Keep unprotected persons away.

6.2 Environmental precautions:
Keep away from drains, surface water and ground water. Retain contaminated washing water for disposal.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:
Cover drains. Sweep/vacuum up the spilled solid (avoid creating dust) and collect in a clean, dry, labelled container for disposal or reuse. Wash the residual area with water.

6.4 Reference to other sections:
See sections 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling:
A. General precautions for safe use:
Provide sufficient ventilation. Avoid generating dust; use local exhaust ventilation where fine powder/granules are handled in bulk.

B. Technical recommendations for the prevention of fires and explosions:
Avoid static electricity build-up during bulk handling/pneumatic transfer of powder/granules; bond and earth equipment as appropriate.

C. Technical recommendations on general occupational hygiene:
Do not eat, drink or smoke in work areas. Wash hands before breaks and after work.

D. Technical recommendations to prevent environmental risks:
Prevent release to drains, surface water and groundwater. See subsection 6.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:
A. Specific storage requirements:

Recommended storage temperature	Below 35°C, dry conditions
Packaging	Keep tightly closed / properly sealed

B. General conditions for storage:
Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area below 35°C, protected from direct sunlight and moisture (product is hygroscopic and may cake on prolonged exposure to humid air). Keep packaging/bags tightly closed. Store away from strong oxidising agents, strong acids and strong alkaline materials. For additional information see subsection 10.5.

7.3 Specific end use(s):
No additional information available beyond uses listed in Section 1.2.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters:
Sodium C14-16 Olefin Sulfonate (CAS 68439-57-6): no occupational exposure limit (OEL) has been established for this substance under the Factories Act, 1948, or comparable standard lists; treat as a nuisance dust/mist and control exposure to the lowest practicable level.

8.2 Appropriate engineering controls:
Provide sufficient general/local exhaust ventilation as a collective protection measure, in addition to individual PPE as needed.

B. Respiratory protection:
Use a suitable dust mask/respirator (e.g. FFP2) where dust is generated, such as during bulk handling or bag emptying.

C. Specific protection for the hands:
Wear suitable chemical-resistant gloves – nitrile or natural rubber (NR)/latex, minimum thickness 0.35–0.65 mm.

D. Eye and face protection:
Use safety goggles with side protection; wear face protection where splashing or dust generation may occur.

E. Bodily protection:
Protective clothing (apron/coverall); preventive skin protection (barrier creams/ointments) is recommended.

F. Additional emergency measures:
Emergency shower and eyewash stations should be available near the work area.

Environmental exposure controls:
Avoid environmental spillage of both the product and its packaging. See subsection 6.2.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties:

Appearance	
Physical state at 20°C	Solid (needles/flakes)
Appearance	Solid (needles/flakes)
Color	White to off-white needles/flakes
Odor	Characteristic (mild surfactant odor)
Odour threshold	Not available
Volatility	
Boiling point at atmospheric pressure	Not applicable (solid)
Vapour pressure	Not available
Evaporation rate	Not applicable
Product Description	
Density / Relative density	Not available
Bulk density	Available on request (grade-specific)
pH (1% aqueous solution)	7.5 – 9.5
Vapour density	Not applicable
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log KOW)	Not available
Solubility in water	Soluble
Melting point/freezing point	Softens/decomposes on heating, approx. 45–60°C (does not exhibit a sharp melting point)
Flammability	
Flash Point	Not applicable (solid, non-flammable in this form)
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not classified as a flammable solid
Autoignition temperature	Not available
Lower / Upper flammability limit	Not available

Values reflect the well-established public physicochemical profile for Sodium C14-16 Olefin Sulfonate (CAS 68439-57-6); grade-specific batch figures for this Suraj Chemicals product are available on request.

9.2 Other information:

Explosive properties	Not available
Oxidising properties	Not available
Dynamic viscosity	Not available

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity:
Reacts with strong oxidising and strong reducing agents; otherwise not reactive under normal conditions of use.

10.2 Chemical stability:
Stable under normal conditions of storage and handling.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions:
Hazardous polymerisation will not occur.

10.4 Conditions to avoid:

Shock/Friction	Contact with Air	Increase in Temperature	Sunlight	Humidity
Not applicable	Not applicable	Keep away from heat, sparks and flame	Avoid prolonged direct sunlight	Avoid moisture (product is hygroscopic)

10.5 Incompatible materials:
Reactive with strong oxidising agents, strong acids and strong alkaline materials (e.g. concentrated nitric acid, sulphuric acid).

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:
Will not occur under normal use and temperature conditions. Thermal decomposition/combustion may release oxides of carbon and sulfur.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects:
In case of exposure that is repetitive, prolonged, or at concentrations higher than recommended, adverse health effects may result depending on the means of exposure:

A. Ingestion (acute effect):
LD50 (rat, oral, calculated) > 2000 mg/kg. Causes irritation and possible discomfort to mouth, throat and stomach.

B. Inhalation (acute effect):
LC50 rat (4h) > 5 mg/L (dust/mist). Dust/mist may cause irritation of the nose, throat and respiratory tract.

C. Contact with skin and eyes (acute effect):
Contact with skin causes irritation; contact with eyes causes serious eye damage.

D. CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity, reproductive toxicity):
Not classified as a germ cell mutagen, carcinogen, or reproductive toxicant based on available data. IARC: Not listed.

E. Sensitizing effects:
Not classified as a respiratory or skin sensitizer based on available data.

F. Specific target organ toxicity (STOT) – single/repeated exposure:
Classification criteria for single or repeated exposure STOT are not met based on available data.

H. Aspiration hazard:
Not classified based on available data.

Product-specific toxicological information (Acute Toxicity Estimate):

Exposure route	Effect rate / concentration	ATE value
Acute Oral	LD50, rat	> 2000 mg/kg
Acute Dermal	LD50, rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg
Acute Inhalation	LC50, rat (4h)	> 5 mg/L (dust/mist)

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Harmful to aquatic life.

12.1 Toxicity:

Acute Toxicity	Species	Genus
LC50: 1 – 10 mg/L (96h)	Freshwater fish	Fish
EC50: 1 – 10 mg/L (48h)	Daphnia magna	Crustacean

12.2 Persistence and degradability:

Readily biodegradable (anionic surfactant meeting OECD ready-biodegradability criteria).

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential:

Log Pow indicates low bioaccumulation potential; not expected to bioaccumulate significantly.

12.4 Mobility in soil:

Not available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

Not available

12.6 Other adverse effects:

Not available

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Disposal methods:

Do not empty into drains; avoid release to the environment. Not classified as a hazardous waste under normal conditions; dispose of according to applicable central/state pollution control regulations. All waste must be handled in accordance with local, state and central regulations, which may vary by location.
Waste shall be separated into categories that can be handled by local/national waste management facilities, per relevant provisions.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Transport of dangerous goods by land (ADR 2023 / RID 2023):

14.1 UN number	Not applicable
14.2 UN proper shipping name	Not a regulated material
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	Non-hazardous for transport
14.4 Packing group	Not applicable
14.5 Environmental hazard	Not classified for transport purposes
14.6 Special precautions for user	None
14.7 Transport in bulk (Annex II MARPOL 73/78, IBC Code)	Not applicable

Transport of dangerous goods by sea (IMDG 41-22):

14.1 UN number	Not applicable
14.2 UN proper shipping name	Not a regulated material
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	Non-hazardous for transport
14.4 Packing group	Not applicable
14.5 Marine pollutant	No
14.6 Special precautions for user	None
14.7 Transport in bulk (Annex II MARPOL 73/78, IBC Code)	Not applicable

Transport of dangerous goods by air (IATA/ICAO 2024):

14.1 UN number	Not applicable
14.2 UN proper shipping name	Not a regulated material
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	Non-hazardous for transport
14.4 Packing group	Not applicable
14.5 Environmental hazard	Not classified for transport purposes
14.6 Special precautions for user	Not necessary
14.7 Transport in bulk (Annex II MARPOL 73/78, IBC Code)	Not applicable

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question:

According to available data, this product is not a specially regulated substance; observe prescribed central, state and local measures while handling industrial chemicals.

Other legislation:

Manufacture, Storage and Import of Hazardous Chemicals Rules, 1989
The Factories Act, 1948 (Act No. 63 of 1948), as amended by the Factories (Amendment) Act, 1987 (Act 20 of 1987)

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Legislation related to safety data sheets:

This safety data sheet has been designed in accordance with Annex 4 – Guidance on the preparation of Safety Data Sheets of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS), based on the well-established, publicly documented hazard classification for Sodium C14-16 Olefin Sulfonate (CAS 68439-57-6).

Texts of the legislative phrases mentioned in sections 2 and 3:

H315: Causes skin irritation.
H318: Causes serious eye damage.

The phrases indicated do not refer to the product itself; they are present merely for informative purposes and refer to the individual components which appear in section 3.

Advice related to training:

Minimal training is recommended to prevent industrial risks for staff using this product, in order to facilitate their comprehension and interpretation of this safety data sheet, as well as the label on the product.

Principal bibliographical sources:

Publicly available GHS/CLP classification and toxicological data for Sodium C14-16 Olefin Sulfonate (CAS 68439-57-6); standard industry references for alpha-olefin-sulphonate-type anionic surfactants. Grade-specific proprietary figures not covered by public data are marked "Available on request" above.

Abbreviations and acronyms:

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals | ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate | CMR: Carcinogenic, Mutagenic or toxic for Reproduction | Log KOW: N-octanol/water partition coefficient | PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic | vPvB: Very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative | NDOM: Non-detergent organic matter | OEL: Occupational Exposure Limit

The information contained in this safety data sheet is based on sources, technical knowledge and current legislation, without being able to guarantee its accuracy. This information cannot be considered a guarantee of the properties of the product; it is simply a description of the security requirements. The occupational methodology and conditions for users of this product are not within Suraj Chemicals' awareness or control, and it is ultimately the responsibility of the user to take the necessary measures to obtain the legal requirements concerning the manipulation, storage, use and disposal of chemical products. The information on this safety data sheet only refers to this product, which should not be used for needs other than those specified.

END OF SAFETY DATA SHEET